



Facteurs environnementaux et la mobilité : une perspective en réadaptation

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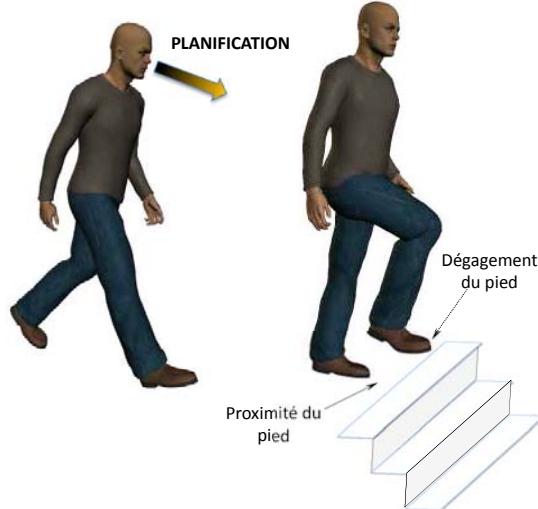


La mobilité est presque sans exception un but dirigé par l'environnement

Au niveau de l'intention locomoteur, l'environnement est implicite et toute action physique est un processus d'information circulaire:



Contrôle visuel dynamique de la marche



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Dynamic Visual Control of walking

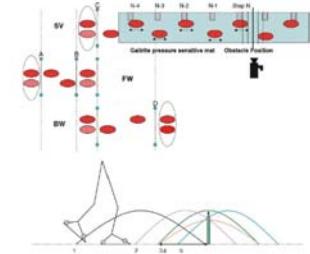
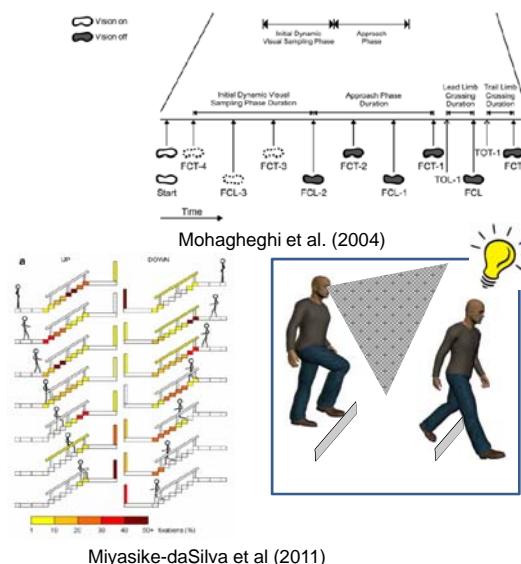
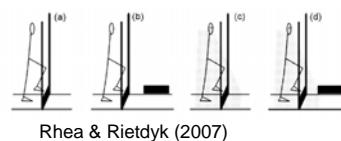


Fig. 1. A schematic diagram of the experimental set-up is shown. The procedures for various visual sampling conditions along with the foot placement relative to the obstacle are shown. In the bottom of the figure, five possible lead limb trajectories which were used to classify success and the type of failures observed are illustrated.

Patla & Greig (2006)

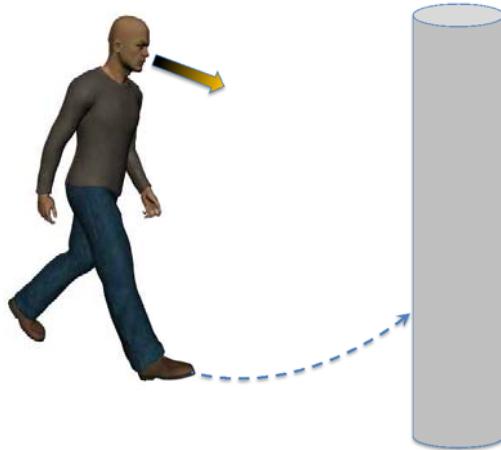


Rhea & Rietdyk (2007)

Miyasike-daSilva et al (2011)

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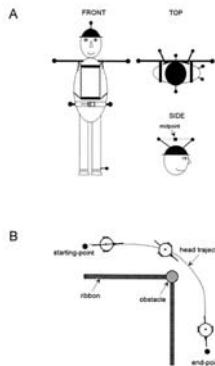
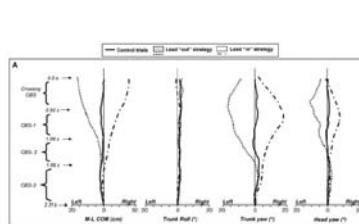


FIG. 1 Experimental setup. The experiments were performed in a large room ($5 \times 8.2 \times 3.4$ m length/width/height) equipped with a four-camera (150 Hz) ELITE system. (A) The position of the markers from three viewpoints (front, top, side). (B) Schematic representation of the distance marker distance. The gap between the two head markers was on the same side as the one used to measure the distance to the obstacle. The final accuracy was 0.7° for the front (B) Experimental task. The subjects had to walk from a starting point to an end point along a pre-determined trajectory. A plastic ribbon placed along the trajectory prevented children from using shortcuts.

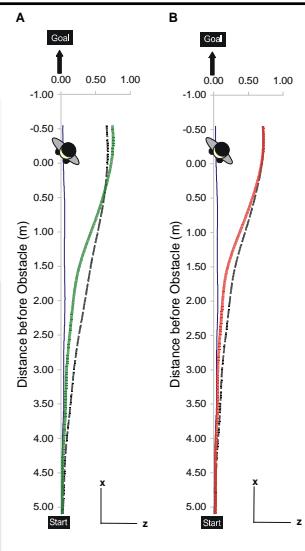
Grasso et al. (1998)



Vallis & McFadyen (2003)

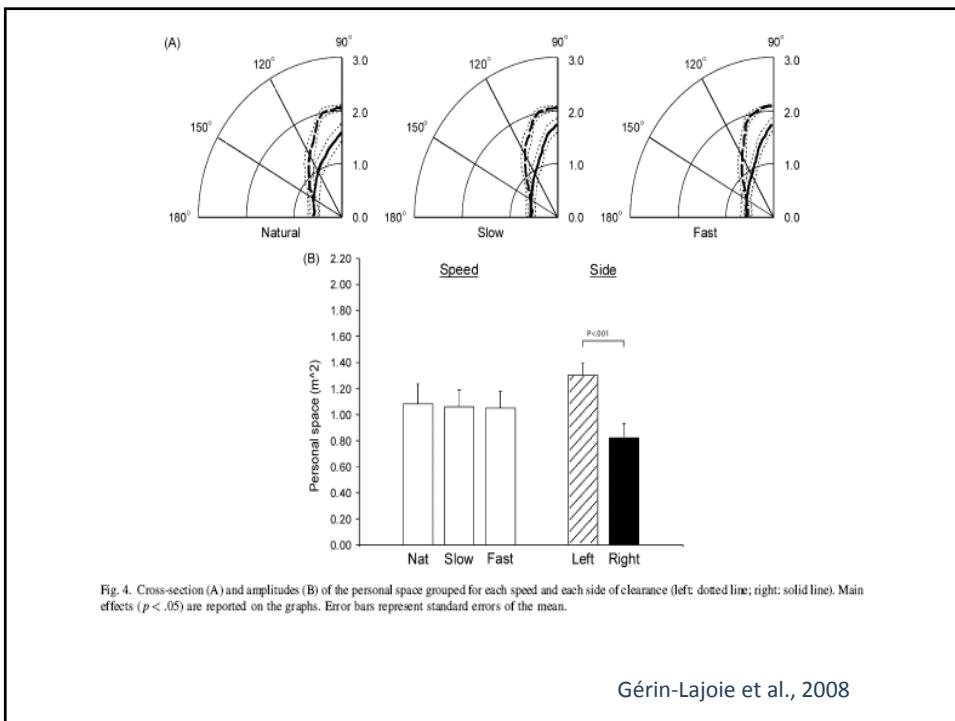
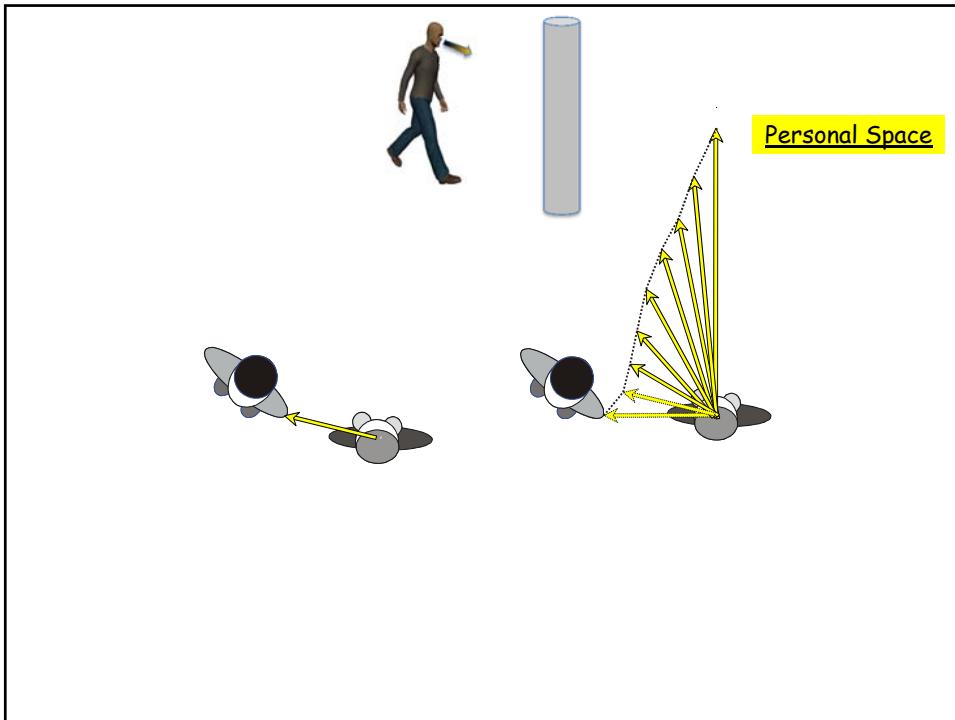
Vallis & McFadyen (2005)

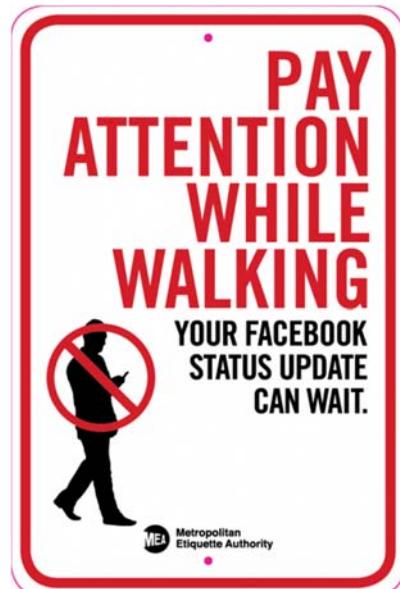
Fajen & Warren (2003)



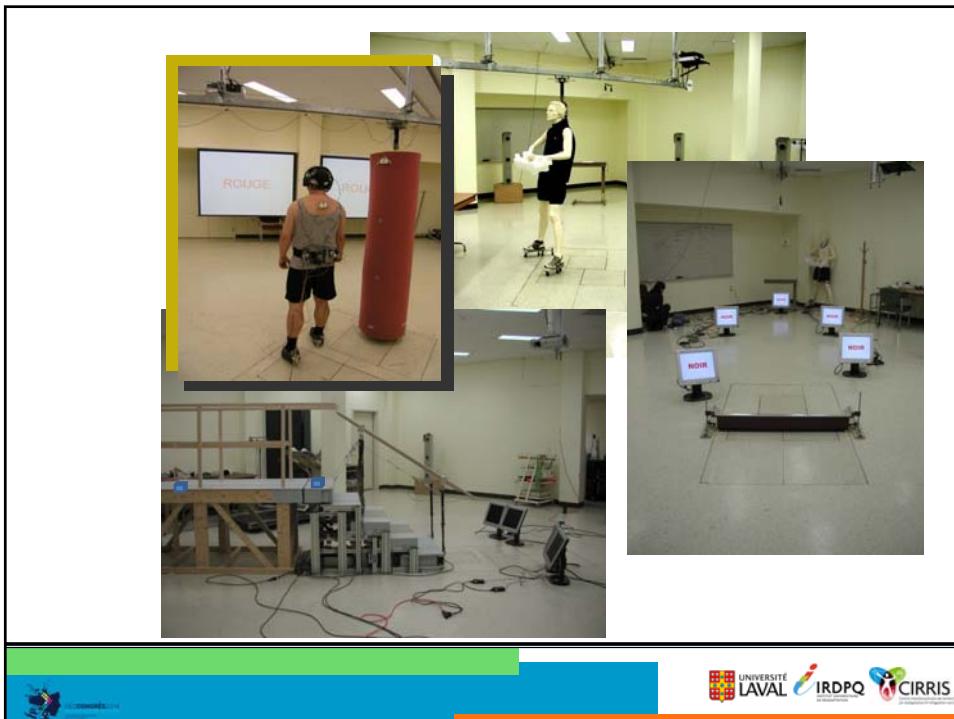
Gérin-Lajoie et al. (2005)

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Les exigences attentionnelles augmentent avec les exigences posturales et sont différents à travers le cycle de la marche (tâche de temps de réaction verbale) Lajoie et al (1993)



(Bio)markers

... “an objective physiological indicator of a biological disease or injury state.... detected by imaging or laboratory analysis of biological indicators” (genetic, serum)

Jeter et al., (2013) J. Neurotraum.

Le but des (bio)marqueurs est de décider si la blessure est soutenue (diagnostic initial; 2 dans la figure) et si les séquelles persistes (évaluation pour RTF; 4 dans la figure)

La plupart des biomarqueurs sont souvent utilisés pour indiquer des dommages structurels ou physiologiques, mais aucun n'est utilisé pour prédire les problèmes fonctionnels à base écologique

Fait et al (2013): 6 mTBI elite athletes ($19.7 \pm 2.3y$) ; 6 Matched Ctrl (20.1 ± 2.7y)

◆ mTBI ◇ CTRL

Fixed Priority Tasks

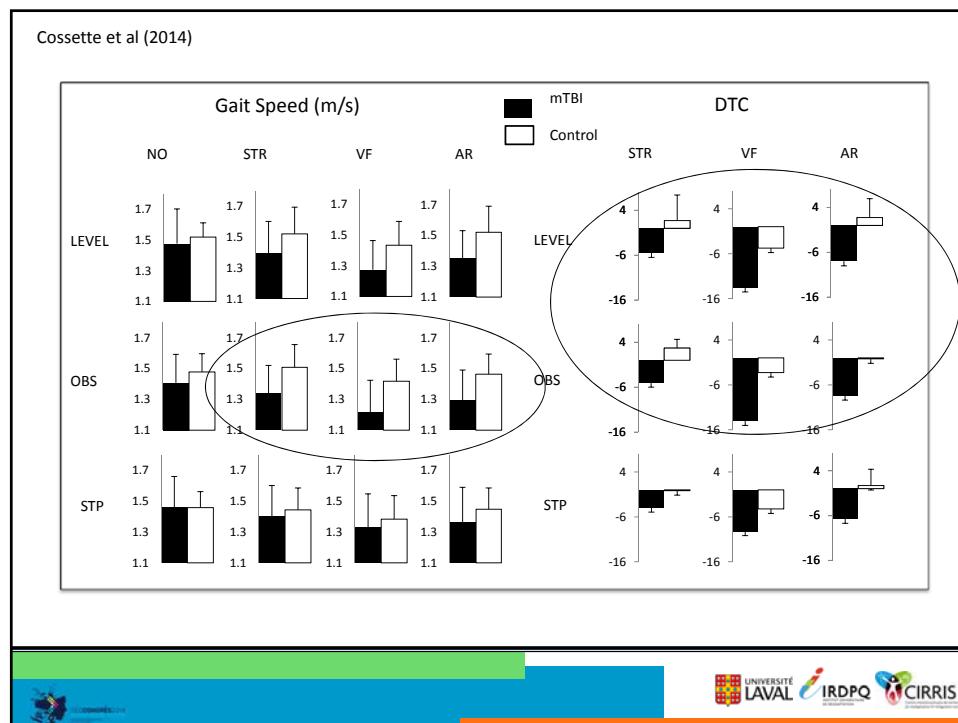
Cossette et al (2014): 7 mTBI (20 ± 1.6 y) ; 7 Ctrl (22.4 ± 1.4 y)

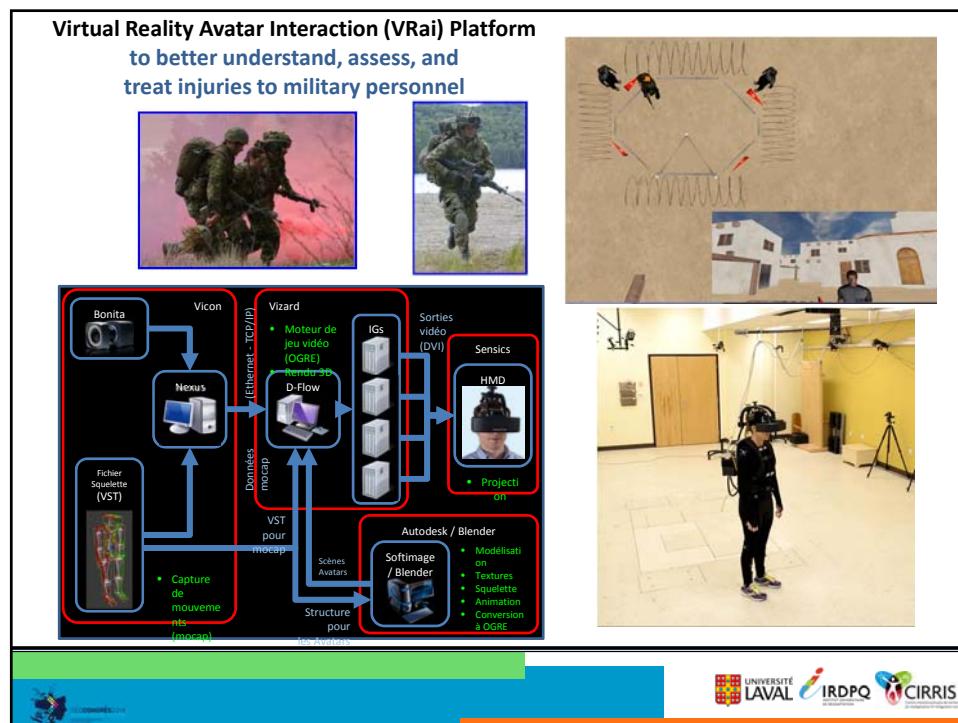
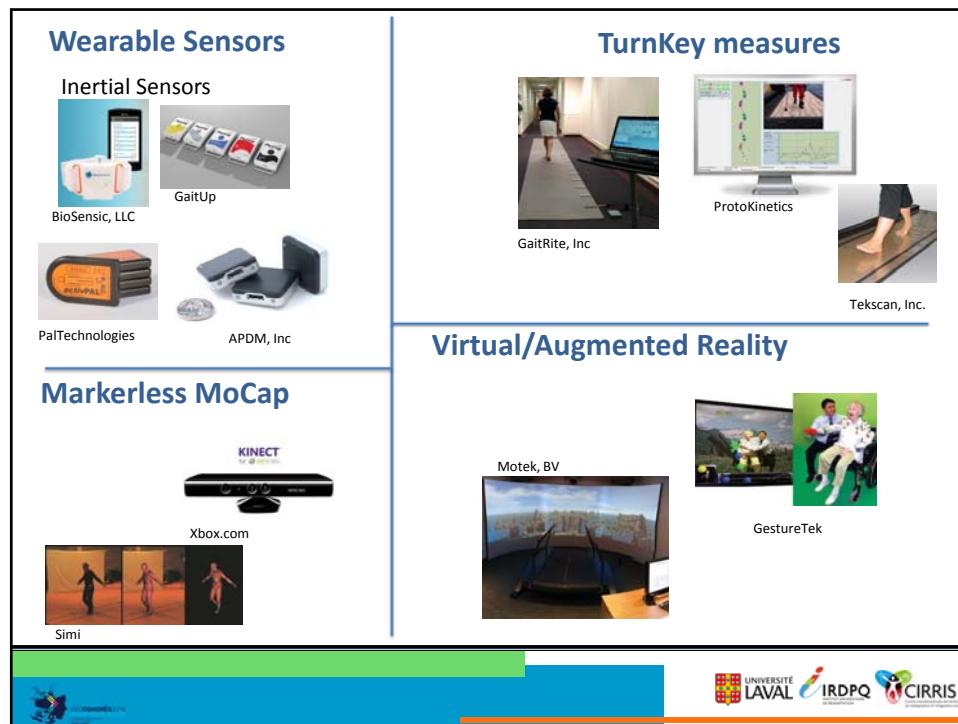
Fixed Priority Tasks

STROOP BLEU ROUGE VERT BLEU ROUGE ROUGE BLEU VERT	FLUIDITÉ VERBALE C → "Clock" C → "Citrus" C → "Country"	ARYTHMÉTIQUE (Compte à rebours par 2) 57 → "57-55-53-51-49..."
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Merci
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